

## APPENDIX 8-A

### LANDSCAPING MATERIALS LIST

Following is a list of the plants that can be counted toward meeting the landscaping requirements of this ordinance. Property owners may plant other varieties if desired, but they will not count towards the requirements.

Tree and shrub names marked with an asterisk are ones to try to avoid using due to overuse in the City.

#### CANOPY TREES

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USE					COMMENTS
			Streets	Perimeter and buffer yards	Heritage Tree Mitigation	Parking areas	Screening	
<b>DECIDUOUS CANOPY TREES (30 feet or taller at maturity)</b>								
<i>Acer barbatum</i>	Southern sugar maple		✓	✓	✓			Best sugar maple for the South
<i>Acer rubrum*</i>	Red maple*	Many excellent cultivars	✓	✓	✓	✓		Not for parking lot islands
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple	'Green Mountain'	✓	✓	✓			
<i>Acer x freemanii</i>	Freeman maple	Several excellent cultivars	✓	✓	✓	✓		
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch	Several excellent cultivars	✓	✓	✓			Prefers moist locations
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Fastigate European hornbeam	'Fastigiata,' and sometimes 'Pyramidalis'	✓			✓		Formal, columnar habit
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech			✓	✓			For natural areas with good soil
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green ash	Several good cultivars	✓	✓				Discouraged due to Emerald Ash Borer (EAB)
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Ginkgo	Use named cultivars only – no seedling grown trees	✓	✓	✓	✓		Extremely tough once established
<i>Koelreuteria bipinnata</i>	Chinese flametree			✓				
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Golden raintree			✓				
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Fruitless sweetgum	'Rotundiloba'	✓	✓	✓	✓		No sweetgum balls; marginally successful
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Yellow poplar, tulip poplar		✓	✓		✓		For natural areas with good soil
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum		✓	✓	✓	✓		
<i>Platanus acerifolia</i>	London plane tree	Avoid the cultivar 'Bloodgood'	✓	✓	✓	✓		Cultivar 'Bloodgood' severely susceptible to ozone damage
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American Sycamore		✓	✓				Prefers moist locations
<i>Quercus acutissima</i>	Sawtooth oak			✓				Fast growing and very tough
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak			✓	✓			For natural areas with good soil
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp white oak			✓				
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	Shingle oak			✓				
<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>	Laurel oak		✓	✓	✓	✓		
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	Overcup oak		✓	✓		✓		

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USE					COMMENTS
			Streets	Perimeter and buffer yards	Heritage Tree Mitigation	Parking areas	Screening	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur oak			✓	✓			
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Swamp chestnut oak			✓	✓			Tolerates moist locations
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	Water oak			✓	✓			
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin oak		✓	✓	✓	✓		Not for use in high pH soils
<i>Quercus phellos</i> *	Willow oak*		✓	✓	✓	✓		
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English oak	'Fastigiata'	✓	✓				Formal, columnar habit
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Post oak			✓				
<i>Sophora japonica</i>	Japanese Pagoda tree	Several good cultivars	✓	✓				
<i>Tilia tomentosa</i>	Silver linden		✓	✓	✓			
<i>Ulmus Americana</i>	American Elm	'Jefferson,' 'Princeton'	✓	✓		✓		
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> *	Lacebark elm*	Many excellent cultivars	✓	✓		✓		
<i>Ulmus sp.</i>	Elm	'Autumn Gold,' 'Frontier,' 'Homestead,' 'Patriot,' 'Pioneer,' 'Regal,' 'Sapporo,' 'Urban'	✓	✓		✓		Elm hybrids or cultivars that are resistant to Dutch Elm Disease
<i>Zelkova serrata</i>	Zelkova	Several good cultivars	✓	✓	✓	✓		
<b>EVERGREEN, SEMI-EVERGREEN AND CONIFEROUS CANOPY TREES (30 feet or taller at maturity)</b>								
<i>Cedrus deodora</i> *	Deodar cedar*			✓			✓	
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> *	Japanese cryptomeria*	'Yoshino' and other cultivars		✓			✓	
<i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i> *	Leyland cypress*			✓			✓	Not for wet areas.
<i>Ilex opaca</i> *	American holly*			✓			✓	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> *	Eastern red cedar*			✓			✓	Tough evergreen tree
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> *	Southern magnolia*	Many excellent cultivars		✓	✓		✓	Spreading habit
<i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides</i> *	Dawn redwood*			✓	✓			Requires lots of space; tolerates wet areas
<i>Quercus myrsinifolia</i>	Chinese evergreen oak		✓	✓				Spreading habit
<i>Quercus virginiana</i> *	Live oak*			✓	✓	✓		Spreading habit
<i>Taxodium ascendens</i> *	Pond cypress*		✓	✓		✓		Prefers wet, acidic soils
<i>Taxodium distichum</i> *	Bald cypress*		✓	✓		✓		Prefers wet, sandy acidic soils

## UNDERSTORY TREES

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USE				COMMENTS
			Streets	Perimeters and buffer yards	Parking Areas	Screening	
<b>DECIDUOUS UNDERSTORY TREES (THIRTY FEET TALL OR LESS AT MATURITY)</b>							
<i>Acer buergerianum</i>	Trident maple		✓	✓	✓		

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USE				COMMENTS
			Streets	Perimeters and buffer yards	Parking Areas	Screening	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Hedge maple		✓	✓	✓		
<i>Acer palmatum</i>	Japanese maple	Hundreds of cultivars	✓	✓	✓		
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam, Ironwood		✓	✓	✓		
<i>Cercis Canadensis</i>	Eastern redbud	Several good cultivars	✓	✓			
<i>Cercis reniformis</i>	Oklahoma redbud	'Oklahoma'	✓	✓	✓		'Oklahoma' is the only redbud suitable for parking areas
<i>Chionanthus retusus</i>	Chinese fringetree		✓	✓	✓		Prune to tree form
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	Hundreds of cultivars	✓	✓	✓		
<i>Cornus kousa</i>	Kousa dogwood	Many cultivars	✓	✓	✓		
<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Common smoketree			✓	✓		
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Winter King hawthorn	'Winter King'	✓	✓	✓		Large thorns; consider location carefully
<i>Lagerstromia sp.*</i>	Crape myrtle*	Many good cultivars	✓	✓			Minimum size for multi-stem: 7 foot height
<i>Magnolia x soulangiana</i>	Saucer magnolia, Tuliptree	Late-blooming cultivars preferred		✓	✓		Minimum size for multi-stem: 7 foot height
<i>Malus baccata</i>	Jackii crabapple	'Jackii'	✓	✓	✓		
<i>Malus floribunda</i>	Floribunda crabapple		✓	✓	✓		
<i>Malus sargentii</i>	Sargent crabapple		✓	✓	✓		
<i>Malus sieboldi</i>	Sprenger crabapple	'Professor Sprenger'	✓	✓	✓		
<i>Malus sp.</i>	Apple	'Adirondack,' 'Baskatong,' 'Calloway,' 'Centurion,' 'Indian Summer,' 'Louisa,' 'Molten Lava,' 'Prairifire,' 'Sentinel,' 'Sugar Tyme,' 'White Cascade'	✓	✓	✓		Only cultivars listed are highly disease-resistant
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	American hophornbeam, Ironwood			✓			
<i>Oxydendron arboretum</i>	Sourwood			✓			Not for wet areas
<i>Parrotia persica</i>	Persian parrotia		✓	✓			Not for wet areas
<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Chinese pistache		✓	✓	✓		
<i>Prunus x autumnalis</i>	Autumnalis cherry			✓			Most cherries and plums are short-lived
<i>Prunus x bliereiana</i>	Bliereiana plum			✓			
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Flowering plum, Purpleleaf plum	Many good cultivars		✓			
<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>	Carolina cherrylaurel	Several good cultivars	✓	✓			
<i>Prunus x okame</i>	Okame cherry		✓	✓			
<i>Prunus serrulata</i>	Japanese flowering cherry	Several cultivars	✓	✓			
<i>Prunus x yedoensis</i>	Yoshino cherry	'Yoshino'	✓	✓			
<b>EVERGREEN, SEMI-EVERGREEN AND CONIFEROUS UNDERSTORY TREES (THIRTY FEET TALL OR LESS AT MATURITY)</b>							
<i>Camellia japonica*</i>	Camellia*			✓		✓	Prefers shade/partial shade; attractive flowers; many good cultivars
<i>Ilex aquilifolium</i>	English holly*			✓		✓	

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USE				COMMENTS
			Streets	Perimeters and buffer yards	Parking Areas	Screening	
<i>Ilex x attenuate</i>	Foster holly*	'Fosteri'		✓	✓	✓	Tough, once established
<i>Ilex latifolia</i>	Lusterleaf holly*			✓	✓	✓	Coarse textured foliage
<i>Ilex x emily brunner</i>	Emily Brunner holly*	'Emily Brunner'		✓		✓	
<i>Ilex x nellie r. stevens</i>	Nellie R. Stevens holly*	'Nellie R. Stevens'		✓	✓	✓	Medium textured foliage
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Yaupon holly	Several good cultivars	✓	✓	✓	✓	Fine textured foliage
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> *	Little Gem magnolia*	'Little Gem'		✓	✓	✓	Only 'Little Gem' is under 30 feet at maturity
<i>Magnolia Virginiana</i>	Sweetbay magnolia			✓			May also be used in some larger building offset areas.
<i>Myrica cerifera</i> *	Waxmyrtle*			✓		✓	
<i>Pinus nigra</i> *	Austrian Pine*			✓		✓	
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> *	Scotch pine*			✓		✓	
<i>Pinus thunbergii</i> *	Japanese black pine*			✓		✓	
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> *	American Arborvitae*	'Degroot's Spire,' 'Ellwangeriana,' 'Hetz Wintergreen,' 'Lutea,' 'Rheingold,' 'Smaragd' (a.k.a. 'Emerald Green'), 'Techny,' and 'Wareana'		✓		✓	

## SHRUBS AND GROUNDCOVERS

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USES					COMMENTS
			Ground cover	Hedge /screen	Shrub border	Naturalistic design	Erosion control	
<b>DECIDUOUS SHRUBS – SMALL (UP TO FOUR FEET IN HEIGHT)</b>								
<i>Cotoneaster apiculatus</i>	Cranberry Cotoneaster	'Tom Thumb'	✓		✓			Spreading foliage that turns brilliant red in fall
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Rock Cotoneaster		✓					Attractive foliage; spreading habit; draught tolerant
<i>Deutzia gracilis</i>	Slender Deutzia			✓	✓	✓		
<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>	Dwarf Fothergilla				✓	✓		Sun/part shade; attractive foliage/flowers; prefers moist, but well drained, acidic soil
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	Big Leaf Hydrangea	'All Summer Beauty,' 'Masja,' 'Dooley,' 'Harmony'			✓	✓		Compact, rounded shrub; prefers moist, well-drained soil; partial sun/shade
<i>Hydrangea serrata</i>	Mountain Hydrangea	"Blue Billow,' 'Tuff Stuff"			✓	✓		Compact, rounded shrub; prefers moist, well-drained soil; partial shade/shade
<i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i>	Winter Jasmine		✓		✓			Adapts to wide range of conditions
<b>DECIDUOUS SHRUBS – MEDIUM (BETWEEN FOUR AND SIX FEET IN HEIGHT)</b>								
<i>Buddleia davidii</i>	Butterfly-bush				✓			Well-drained soils
<i>Callicarpa Americana</i>	French Mulberry or American Beautyberry					✓		Coarse open shrub; massing
<i>Callicarpa dichotoma</i>	Purple Beautyberry			✓	✓	✓		Attractive foliage, form
<i>Callicarpa japonica</i>	Japanese Beautyberry			✓	✓	✓		

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USES					COMMENTS
			Ground cover	Hedge /screen	Shrub border	Naturalistic design	Erosion control	
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i>	Japanese Flowering quince			✓	✓			Thorny; good barrier plant
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Summersweet Clethra	'Ruby Spice,' 'Hummingbird'		✓	✓			Requires shade
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Smooth Hydrangea	'Annabelle,' 'Grandiflora'			✓	✓		Tends to spread rapidly; tolerates variety of conditions
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	Big Leaf Hydrangea	'Carmen,' 'Nikko Blue,' 'Blue Prince,' 'Snowflake,' 'Snow Queen'				✓		Tends to spread; attractive flowers
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire	'Henry's Garnet,' 'Little Henry,' 'Merlot'			✓	✓		Prefers moist soils; nice fall color
<i>Kerria japonica</i>	Kerria			✓	✓	✓		Tolerates wide range of conditions
<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i>	Reeves Spirea	'Lanceata'		✓	✓	✓		Heat tolerant
<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>	Bridalwreath Spirea	'Plena'		✓	✓	✓		Tolerates wide range of soils
<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i>	Thunberg Spirea			✓	✓	✓		Requires pruning; tolerates wide range of soils; nice fall foliage
<i>Weigela florida</i>	Old Fashioned Wiegela			✓	✓	✓		Tolerates pollution; requires pruning
<b>DECIDUOUS SHRUBS – LARGE (SIX FEET AND ABOVE IN HEIGHT)</b>								
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Sweetshrub				✓	✓		Adaptable to many soils; disease and insect resistant; very fragrant; native
<i>Chimonanthus praecox</i>	Wintersweet				✓			Residential scale; fragrant blooms; winter bloomer; prefers moist, well-drained soil
<i>Deutzia scabra</i>	Fuzzy Deutzia			✓		✓		Coarse texture
<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i>	Forsythia	'Happy Centennial,' 'Gold Tide'			✓	✓		Requires pruning; tolerates wide variety of soils
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Virginia Witch-hazel					✓		Somewhat tolerant of urban conditions
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	Oakleaf Hydrangea					✓		Prefers shade; nice fall color
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry				✓	✓		Thrives in boggy soils; Showy berry display in winter
<i>Philadelphus x virginalis</i>	Mock Orange	'Minnesota Snowflake'				✓		Attractive flowers
<i>Spiraea x vanhouttei</i>	Vanhoutte Spirea			✓		✓		Tough plant; attractive flowers
<b>EVERGREEN SHRUBS – SMALL (UP TO FOUR FEET IN HEIGHT)</b>								
<i>Azalea hybrida</i>	Glenn Dale Azalea					✓		Attractive flowers
<i>Azalea Kurume (Rhododendron obtusum)</i>	Kurume Azalea	'Coral Bells,' 'Hinodegiri,' 'Pink Pearl,' 'Snow'				✓		Attractive flowers, form
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Dwarf Japanese Holly	'Helleri,' 'Hetzii'	✓		✓			
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Dwarf Inkberry	'Compacta'		✓	✓			Fine textured foliage; can be sheared to form hedge; prefers moist locations
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Dwarf Yaupon Holly	'Nana'			✓			Withstands sun, drought
<i>Loropetalum</i>	Dwarf	'Daruma' 'Purple'	✓		✓			Low mounding, compact

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USES					COMMENTS
			Ground cover	Hedge /screen	Shrub border	Naturalistic design	Erosion control	
<i>chinensis</i>	<i>Loropetalum</i>	Daydream,' 'Purple Pixie,' 'Snow Muffin,' 'Carolina Moonlight,' 'Emerald Snow'						grouser; attractive foliage
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Harbor Dwarf Nandina	'Harbor Dwarf'			✓	✓		Low growing; graceful form; attractive foliage
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Dwarf Nandina	'Harbor Dwarf,' 'Nana' 'Lemon Lime,' 'Woods Dwarf,' 'Fire Power,' 'Gulfstream,' 'Seika,' 'Monfar'			✓	✓		Low growing; attractive foliage
<b>EVERGREEN SHRUBS – MEDIUM (BETWEEN FOUR AND SIX FEET IN HEIGHT)</b>								
<i>Abelia x grandiflora</i> *	Glossy Abelia*			✓				Attractive flowers, foliage
<i>Aucuba japonica</i>	Japanese Aucuba			✓	✓			Requires shade; tolerates pollution
<i>Azalea kaempferi</i> ( <i>Rhododendron kaempferi</i> )	Kaempferi Azalea	'Johanna,' 'Daimio,' 'Semperflorens,' 'Eastern Fire,' 'Othello'				✓		Attractive flowers; other cultivars
<i>Berberis julianae</i>	Wintergreen Barberry	'Spring Glory'		✓	✓			Attractive foliage; evergreen
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Boxwood			✓				Can be pruned; several cultivars
<i>Ilex cornuta</i> *	Dwarf Burford Holly*	'Burfordii Nana'		✓	✓			Drought tolerant; tolerates wide range of conditions
<i>Juniperus chinensis x phytziana</i>	Pfitzer Juniper	'Sulfer Spray,' 'Old Gold,' 'Sea Green'		✓	✓			Prefers well-drained soils; other cultivars
<i>Loropetlum Chinese v rubrum</i>	Loropetlum	'Darkfire,' 'Ever Red,' 'Purple Diamond,' 'Red Diamond,' 'Ruby,		✓	✓			Very attractive foliage; once established very tolerant of drought conditions
<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i>	Holly Tea Olive/False Holly	'Rotundifolius,' 'Variegatus'		✓	✓			Tolerates heavy pruning, urban conditions, drought and clay soil
<i>Pieris floribunda</i>	Mountain Pieris				✓			Needs shade; slow growing
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry Laurel	'Otto Luyken', 'Zabel Laurel', 'Schipka Laurel'		✓				Withstands heavy pruning; prefers moist well drained soils
<b>EVERGREEN SHRUBS – LARGE (SIX FEET AND ABOVE IN HEIGHT)</b>								
<i>Azalea indica</i>	Indian Azalea	'George L. Tabor,' 'Formosa,' Mrs. G. G. Gerbing,' 'Judge Solomon,' 'Pride of Mobile'				✓		Partial shade; attractive flowers
<i>Bambusa multiplex</i>	Hedge Bamboo	'Alphonse Karr,' 'Golden Goddess'		✓				Tends to spread
<i>Berberis julianae</i>	Wintergreen Barberry	'Nana,' 'Spring Glory'		✓				Attractive foliage
<i>Camellia japonica</i> *	Camellia*			✓		✓		Prefers shade/partial shade; attractive flowers; many good cultivars
<i>Camellia sasanqua</i>	Sasanqua Camellia			✓		✓		Smaller than C. japonica; sun/partial shade; prefers moist, well drained, acidic soils
<i>Cleyera japonica</i>	Cleyera			✓				Accent plant; tolerates pruning; shade/partial shade; intolerant of wet sites
<i>Euonymus japonicus</i>	Japanese Euonymus			✓				Withstands heavy pruning; disease prone
<i>Fatsia japonica</i>	Japanese Fatsia					✓		Specimen; prefers full shade

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USES					COMMENTS
			Ground cover	Hedge /screen	Shrub border	Naturalistic design	Erosion control	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> *	English Holly*			✓				Dense foliage; attractive fruit
<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	Chinese Holly			✓				Adapts to wide range of conditions; drought tolerant
<i>Ilex cornuta</i> *	Burford Holly*	'Burfordii'		✓				Adapts to wide range of conditions; drought tolerant
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Convex Japanese Holly	'Convexa'		✓				Hardy; tolerates urban conditions/pruning
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Hetzi Japanese Holly	'Hetzii'		✓				Attractive form
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Roundleaf Japanese Holly	'Rotundifolia'		✓				Upright, rounded form; tolerates pruning
<i>Ilex</i> x *	Emily Brunner Holly*	'Emily Brunner'		✓				Attractive foliage; pyramidal form
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry			✓				Withstands heavy pruning
<i>Ilex latifolia</i>	Lusterleaf Holly			✓				Requires light shade
<i>Ilex pernyi</i>	Perny Holly			✓				
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> *	Yaupon Holly*			✓				Adaptable to variety of conditions
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	Hetzi Juniper	'Hetzii'		✓				Tolerates wide range of soils; rapid growth
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Sweet Bay Laurel			✓				Highly aromatic foliage; once established drought tolerant
<i>Leucothoe populifolia</i>	Florida Leucothoe					✓	✓	Needs shade
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Japanese Privet			✓				Adaptable to wide variety of conditions; can also be grown in tree form
<i>Ligustrum x vicaryi</i>	Golden Privet			✓				Golden foliage
<i>Loropetalum chinense</i>	Loropetalum	'Blush,' 'Burgundy,' 'Little Rose Dawn,' 'Pizazz,' 'Plum Delight,' 'Zhuzhou Fuchsia'		✓	✓			Tolerates pruning; tolerates heavy shade
<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	Leatherleaf Mahonia							Prefers shade; coarse foliage
<i>Michelia figo</i>	Banana Shrub			✓		✓		Attractive form, foliage; can also be grown in tree form; prefers partial shade
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Wax Myrtle			✓	✓	✓		Attractive foliage; native plant
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Nandina							Needs pruning; adaptable; minimal care needed
<i>Osmanthus x fortunei</i>	Fortune's Osmanthus			✓				Tolerates heavy pruning, drought and clay soil
<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>	Fragrant Tea Olive			✓				Tolerates heavy pruning, drought and clay soil
<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i>	Holly Tea Olive/False Holly	'Goshiki,' 'Gulftide,' 'Sasaba'		✓	✓			Tolerates heavy pruning, urban conditions, drought and clay soil
<i>Photinia x fraseri</i>	Fraser Photinia	'Red Robin'		✓				Attractive foliage; drought tolerant
<i>Pieris japonica</i>	Japanese Pieris	'Mountain Fire,' 'Purity'			✓	✓		Prefers shade; well-drained, organically rich soil
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	Pittosporum/Japanese Mockorange			✓				Tolerates wide range of conditions

NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTIVAR	RECOMMENDED USES					COMMENTS
			Ground cover	Hedge /screen	Shrub border	Naturalistic design	Erosion control	
<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus maki</i>	Podocarpus/Japanese Yew			✓	✓			Intolerant of wet sites
<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>	Carolina Cherry Laurel			✓		✓		Tolerant of heat and drought
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	Scarlett Firethorn			✓				Requires pruning
<i>Viburnum Awabuki</i>	Chindo Sweet Viburnum	'Chindo'		✓				Excellent glossy-leaved, large, evergreen shrub
<i>Viburnum rhytidophyllum</i>	Leatherleaf Viburnum			✓				Attractive foliage; tolerates heavy shade
<i>Viburnum tinus</i>	Laurestinus Viburnum			✓				Attractive foliage; tolerates heavy shade
<b>GROUNDCOVERS</b>								
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Ajuga		✓					Prefers part shade; intolerant of foot traffic
<i>Aspidistra elatior</i>	Cast-Iron Plant		✓					Prefers part shade; large foliage; tolerates wide range of soils and dry conditions
<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	Bearberry Cotoneaster		✓	✓				Attractive foliage; rapid growth
<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i>	Willowleaf Cotoneaster							Attractive foliage; rapid growth
<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i>	Holly Fern		✓			✓		Shade
<i>Helleborus orientalis</i>	Lenten Rose		✓					Shade; intolerant of sun/drought
<i>Hemerocallis spp.</i>	Daylily		✓				✓	Sun; low maintenance; many good cultivars are available
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i>	Aaronsbeard		✓					Sun; rapid growth; wide range of soils
<i>Juniperus conferta</i>	Shore Juniper		✓					Sun; wide range of soils; drought tolerant
<i>Juniper procumbens</i>	Juniper		✓					Feathery foliage on widespread, stiff branches; prefers sun; wide range of soils; slow growth
<i>Juniper horizontalis</i>	Creeping Juniper	'Bar Harbor,' 'Plumosa,' 'Blue Rug'	✓					Low spreading grower; attractive foliage; prefers sun; tolerates urban conditions and drought
<i>Liriope muscari</i>	Liriope		✓					Sun/shade; wide range of soils; several clumping cultivars are available
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	Mondo Grass		✓				✓	Sun/shade; wide range of soils
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender Cotton		✓					Sun; drought tolerant; attractive foliage
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Stonewort		✓					Sun/part shade; rapid growth
<i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i>	Asiatic Jasmine		✓					Sun/part shade; needs pruning to keep in bounds
<i>Vinca major</i>	Bigleaf Periwinkle		✓					Shade; rapid growth; wide range of soils; requires pruning to keep plant in bounds
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Littleleaf Periwinkle		✓					Shade; rapid growth; wide range of soils; several cultivars; requires pruning to keep plant in bounds